B-3321 - B-3333 4-48 E. Cross St. (North side) Baltimore, Md. Private access 1850-1867

The pair of houses at 4-6 E. Cross St. was originally built as a pair of two story plus attic, two bay wide brick houses with gable roofs, but 4 E. Cross St. has been enlarged and is now three stories in height with a shed roof and bracketed cornice. 8 E. Cross St. is a small, two story, gable-roofed house typical of the type built on nearby Patapsco St. in the 1850's. 10 and 12-38 E. Cross St. are all three story, two bay wide, brick houses with gable roofs that serve a mixed commercial/residential purpose. The houses were built both just before and just after the Civil War by John S. Gittings and George Williamson, who each built alternating pairs of similar houses. 26-28 and 38 E. Cross St. have had their original gable roofs rebuilt as shed roofs and 38 E. Cross St. has a bracketed cornice. 46 E. Cross St. is a three story, two bay wide brick house with shed roof and bracketed cornice whose first floor area is currently being converted to a shopfront. 48 E. Cross St. is a two story, two bay wide, brick house with shed roof and bracketed cornice which has recently been converted to modern shopfront space.

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

HISTORIC				
AND/OR COMMON			N. 1"	
	The terms of the			
LOCATION	1			
STREET & NUMBER				
	18-20 E. Cross St.			
CITY, TOWN			CONGRESSIONAL DISTR	ICT
	Baltimore	_ VICINITY OF		
STATE	V1		COUNTY	
OT A COTTEL O	Maryland	721 10		
CLASSIFIC	ATION			
CATEGORY	OWNERGUE	STATUS	DRES	FATURE
	OWNERSHIP	STATUS		ENT USE
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_STRUCTURE	X_PRIVATE	_UNOCCUPIED	* COMMERCIAL	PARK
SITE	_BOTH	WORK IN PROGRESS	EDUCATIONAL	XPRIVATE RESIDE
OBJECT	PUBLIC ACQUISITION	ACCESSIBLE	ENTERTAINMENT	
_055201	_IN PROCESS	X_YES: RESTRICTED	GOVERNMENT	SCIENTIFIC
	BEING CONSIDERED	YES: UNRESTRICTED	_INDUSTRIAL	TRANSPORTATIO
	FPROPERTY	_NO	MILITARY	_OTHER:
OWNER OI	FPROPERTY	79 F 52 70 F	elephone #:	
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CONDITION

CHECK ONE __UNALTERED

CHECK ONE

_EXCELLENT

DETERIORATED

UNEXPOSED

_GOOD X FAIR

RUINS

XALTERED

XORIGINAL SITE

_MOVED

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

This pair of three story, two bay brick houses with gable roofs was built in the 1860's and formed part of a group of such houses extending along this side of Cross St. 18 Cross St. has been covered with formstone and the first floor area of 20 Cross St. has been converted into a store-front.

The houses are three stories in height, 14 1/2' wide, and occupy lots 73' deep. Each house has a three story high, one bay wide and deep stair hall extension which connects the main house to a two story high, three bay deep rear addition, followed by a two story high, one bay deep frame addition. The houses are constructed in running bond but 18 Cross has been covered with formstone. The low-pitched gable roof has a two-tier brick cornice, which has later decorative diagonal brickwork at 20 Cross. There is a paired double rectangular chimney located along the partition wall between the two houses on both the front and rear roof gables.

All of the door and window openings have splayed brick lintels. The sills at 20 Cross are stone but they seem to be relatively new. The sills at 18 Cross are hidden by the formstone covering. All of the window openings are filled with 1/1 double hung sash. At 18 Cross there is a modern flush door set beneat a single light transom. The first floor area of 20 Cross has been converted into a modern store-front. The entire facade is faced with black, glazed tiles. There is a glass and panel door located in the easternmost bay, flanked by a wide shop window consisting of one single rectangular light set over multi-lights. Three wide transom lights are set across the top of the store-front. There is no cornice. Both entrances are reached by one stone step. A flat-roofed alleyway runs between the two houses.

8 SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD	AF	REAS OF SIGNIFICANCE CH	IECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW	
PREHISTORIC	_ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	COMMUNITY PLANNING	_LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	RELIGION
1400-1499	_ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	CONSERVATION	_LAW	SCIENCE
_1500-1599	AGRICULTURE	ECONOMICS	LITERATURE	SCULPTURE
1600-1699	XARCHITECTURE	EDUCATION	MILITARY	_SOCIAL/HUMANITARIA
_1700-1799	ART	ENGINEERING	MUSIC	_THEATER
_¥800-1899	COMMERCE	EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	PHILOSOPHY	_TRANSPORTATION
1900-	COMMUNICATIONS	INDUSTRY	POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	_OTHER (SPECIFY)
		_INVENTION		

SPECIFIC DATES c. 1858-1866

BUILDER/ARCHITECT George W. Williamson

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

See under 12 E. Cross St.

The first owner of the houses was a George Zeun, who operated a tobacco shop at 18 E. Cross St. and probably rented 20 E. Cross to another shop-keeper tenant. 1 Zeun retained ownership until 1884.

¹Baltimore City Directory, 1868-9

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

	CONTINUE	ON	SEPARATE	SHEET	IF	NECESSARY
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10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY 14'6" x 73' each

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VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

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77.1 9 15.5

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE

COUNTY

STATE

COUNTY

11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE

M.E. Hayward / Historic Sites Surveyor

ORGANIZATION

DATE

Maryland Historical Trust / Struever Bros. & Eccles

5/79

STREET & NUMBER

TELEPHONE

1745 Circle Rd.

CITY OR TOWN

STATE

Ruxton

Maryland 21204

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust

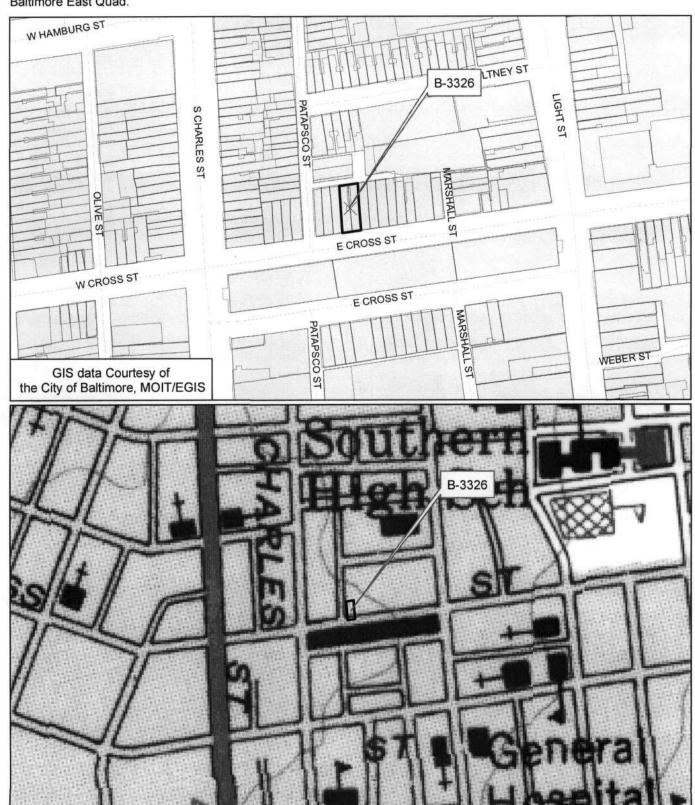
The Shaw House, 21 State Circle

Annapolis, Maryland 21401

(301) 267-1438

THIS IS A REAL PROPERTY PLAT IS PROVIDED

B-3326 18-20 E. Cross Street Block 0935A Lots 025-024 Baltimore City Baltimore East Quad.





B-3326 18-20 E. Cross St.

M.E.H. 5/79

South elevation